



**McGILL UNIVERSITY - DEPARTMENT OF ATHLETICS** 





# Laws of the Game

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### **INTRODUCTION:** Playing PHILOSOPHY

2v2 Soccer is a **fair-play**, **non-violent**, **low-contact** sport. Although based – at its root – on the model of outdoor soccer, 2v2 soccer has very specific rules which require a certain period of adaptation.

In addition, games of 2v2 soccer put participants in very close proximity to one another in a room no bigger than 60m<sup>2</sup>. As a result:

- 1. Each player must be very careful at **remaining in control of their body** at all times, such as to avoid any potential injuries to him/herself, a teammate, or the opponent.
- 2. Referees are instructed to be particularly severe for contacts which would otherwise be "tolerated" in outdoor 11v11, or indoor 5v5 soccer.

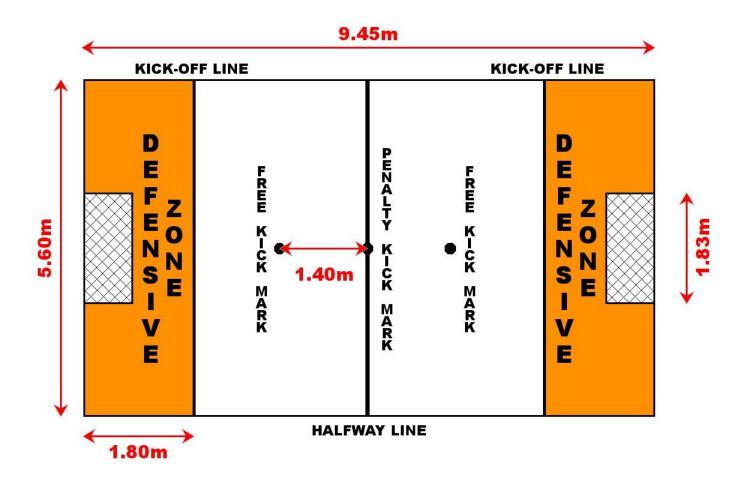
With that said, playing 2v2 soccer is a wonderful experience filled with fun! © We sincerely hope you'll enjoy it!

Marco Pantanella 2v2 Soccer Intramural Coordinator

### LAW 1: The FIELD of PLAY

2v2 matches are played inside regular-size SQUASH courts.

The playing surface is rectangular (9.45  $\times$  5.60m) encased in a four-walled court, marked with lines according to the following diagram:



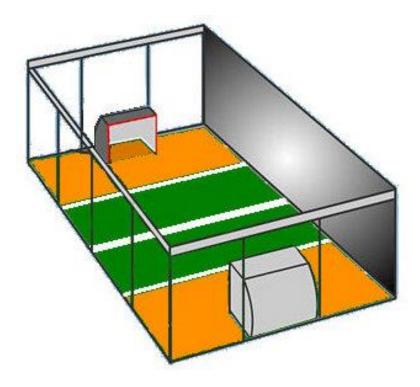
The court is divided in two equal parts by a line joining the two midpoints of each side-wall. This line is called the **halfway line**.

1.80m away and parallel to the front & back walls, a 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> line are located on both sides of the court. These lines are called the **kick-off lines**. The area enclosed by a team's back wall and kick-off line is called the **DEFENSIVE ZONE** of that team.

Placed at the center of the halfway line, is the **penalty mark**.

Perpendicular to the halfway line and 1.40m away from the penalty mark on both sides of the court, are the **free kick marks**.

The **GOAL NETS** are  $1.83 \times 1.22m$  (6 × 4ft.) mini-soccer nets, placed on the court as close to each back wall as possible.



### LAW 2: The BALL

The BALL used for 2v2 matches is a standard **SIZE 3** leather soccer ball. In order to minimize injuries, the ball will be slightly *deflated* before it is used.

### LAW 3: The Number of PLAYERS

Each team shall be composed by a minimum of two (2) and a maximum of six (6) players.

At *any one time* and in order for a game to *begin*, 2 players from each team must be present on the field. (**CO-REC – 1 female** and **1 male** player).

- If a team has an insufficient number of players by the scheduled gametime, a five (5)-minute delay to the start of the game will be granted. If a team still has too few players after the delay, it will default the game.
- Should a team be reduced to 1 player or less for any reason (injury or red card), it may replace the missing players with eligible substitutes. If no subs are available, the team will forfeit the game.
- Should *both* teams be simultaneously reduced to 1 player or less for any reason (injury or red card), and no substitutes be available, the game will be abandoned. Neither team will receive any points.

The default/forfeit scores are **3-0 sets** (7-0, 7-0, 7-0).

### **PLAYER ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES**

Each player from each team will be assigned a role while he/she is on the field: the first player shall have the role of **DEFENDER** and the second player the role of **FORWARD**.

- Each player must keep his/her role for the entire duration of the set. •
- At the beginning of each set, players who participated in the previous set **must** switch their role. • That is, a player may not play for two consecutive sets in the same role.

Each role has specific areas of play and responsibilities:

### DEFENDER

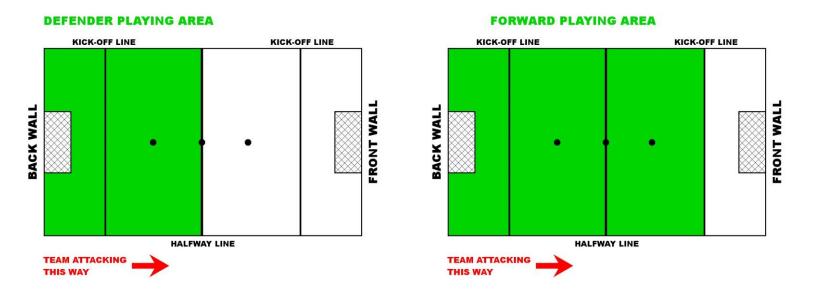
Takes all kick-offs

### FORWARD

Playing Area Back wall to halfway line Responsibilities

Back wall to opposing kick-off line

Takes all free kicks & penalty kicks



#### SUBSTITUTIONS

Substitutions are allowed to take place only at the end of each set. Substituting during the set is not permitted.

- During a substitution a team may substitute two, one, or none of their players. .
- If only one player is substituted, the substitute must take the role the substituted player would • have taken in the next set.

### LAW 4: The Players' EQUIPMENT

As per FIFA Laws of the Game (11v11 Soccer), with the following amendments.

#### **BASIC EQUIPMENT**

- In addition to shorts, long pants (e.g. tracksuit bottoms) may be worn by any player.
- Shinguards are not compulsory, but are highly recommended.

### LAW 5: The REFEREE

As per FIFA Laws of the Game (11v11 Soccer), with the following amendments.

#### POSITIONING

- The referee will remain stationary, and observe the game from outside the field.
- For a better vantage point, the referee's observation post will be outside and above the field.

#### **ADVANTAGE RULE**

The advantage rule in 2v2 Soccer is slightly different than the FIFA Laws of the Game (11v11 Soccer).

If a team is fouled, but maintains **possession of the ball** with a goalscoring opportunity, advantage may be applied by the referee.

- Advantage may be applied only in such cases, where there is a clear goalscoring opportunity.
- If the advantage does not materialize within 2-3 seconds, the referee has the right to penalize the original offence.

After applying advantage and once play is stopped, depending on the severity of the foul the referee may choose to apply further punishment against the offending player.

Example: while a forward is shooting to score he/she is charged by an opponent. The ball enters the goal. In addition to awarding the goal, the referee may choose to:

- not administer any further punishment (if the charge was careless), OR:
- caution the offending player (if the charge was reckless), OR:
- send off the offending player (if the charge was made with excessive force)

### LAW 6: The ASSISTANT REFEREES

One (1) assistant referee will be appointed for each match, and will act as a scorekeeper.

#### **POWERS & DUTIES**

The assistant referee:

- assists the referee
- keeps a record of the players taking part in the match
- records the goalscorers' numbers
- keeps a record of the time-outs requested
- records the names and numbers of any players cautioned or sent off

### LAW 7: The DURATION of the Match (and SCORING SYSTEM)

#### **PERIODS of PLAY**

2v2 soccer matches are played in **three (3) winning sets** i.e. to the best of five (5) sets (like tennis). The first team to reach **seven (7) goals** wins the set.

#### **TIE-BREAK**

- Should a match reach the 5<sup>th</sup> set, a tie-break will ensue.
- During a tie-break, the set must be won with a +2 goal difference.
- Should a +2 goal difference still not be achieved by the 20<sup>th</sup> goal (i.e. a scoreline of 10-10), the match will proceed to kicks from the penalty mark (five (5) kicks for each team, to be taken by the forwards) followed by sudden-death kicks if the tie is still unresolved.

#### **INTERVAL BETWEEN SETS**

Players are entitled to a **two (2)-minute break** between the end of each set and the beginning of the next. Player substitutions and field changes must take place within this time frame.

#### **TIME-OUTS**

Each team is entitled to a **one (1)-minute** time-out in each set.

The following conditions apply to a time-out:

- A team wishing to use their time-out must make their intentions known to the referee, by yelling "TIME-OUT".
- The time-out may only be requested during a *stoppage* in play (kick-off, free kick, penalty kick, ball in the corner).
- The referee will indicate permission for a time-out by making a "T" signal with his/her hands.
- Time-outs are not cumulative. Only one time-out per set for each team.

### LAW 8: The START & RESTART of play

#### **Preliminaries**

- A coin is tossed by the referee: the team that wins the toss takes the kick-off to start the match.
- The other team decides which goal it will attack in the first set of the match.
- After each set, the teams change ends and attack the opposite goal.
- The team that loses a set takes the kick-off to start the next set.

#### KICK-OFF

A kick-off is a way of starting or restarting play:

- at the start of each set
- after a goal has been scored

#### Procedure

- The kick-off must be taken by the DEFENDER.
- The ball is placed anywhere within the defensive zone of the team taking the kick.
- Before the kick is taken, all players must remain within their own defensive zone.
- The ball is officially in play after it crosses the halfway line. <u>Players may not exit their respective</u> <u>defensive zones</u> until the ball is in play.
- A goal may be scored directly from the kick-off, for as long as the ball is **bounced off the side-wall**. NO DIRECT SHOTS ON GOAL permitted (any infringement of this rule will result in a free kick to the other team).
- Alternatively, a player may try to bounce the ball off the front wall. He is then permitted to touch the ball again.

### **BALL IN THE CORNER**

If, while the ball is still in play, the referee is required to stop play temporarily for any reason not mentioned elsewhere in the 2v2 Laws of the Game, the match is restarted with a **Ball in the Corner**.

The match is also restarted with a **Ball in the Corner** when provided for in the 2v2 Laws of the Game.

#### Procedure

- If a team had clear possession of the ball when play was stopped:
  - Play is restarted from one of the wall corners closest to that team's defensive zone.
  - The ball must be placed so that it simultaneously touches the side wall and the back wall.
  - The ball is in play when the referee blows the whistle.
- If a team did NOT have clear possession of the ball when play was stopped:
  - A coin is tossed by the referee: the team that wins the toss takes the Ball from the Corner.
  - Play is restarted from one of the wall corners closest to that team's defensive zone.
  - $\circ$  The ball must be placed so that it simultaneously touches the side wall and the back wall.
  - $\circ$  The ball is in play when the referee blows the whistle.

### LAW 9: BALL OUT OF PLAY

#### **BALL OUT OF PLAY**

The ball is out of play when:

- it is propelled out of the court room
- it comes to rest atop or behind the goalnets
- play has been stopped by the referee

If the ball is propelled out of the court room or comes to rest atop/behind the goalnets, play shall be restarted with a **Ball in the Corner**, to be taken by the opponents of the team that last touched the ball.

#### **BALL IN PLAY**

The ball is in play at all other times, including when:

- it rebounds off a goalpost or crossbar
- it rebounds off the walls
- it rebounds off the ceiling
- · it rebounds off the referees

### LAW 10: The METHOD of SCORING

#### **Goal scored**

A goal is scored when the whole of the ball passes over the goal line, between the goalposts and under the crossbar, provided that no infringement of the 2v2 Laws of the Game has been committed previously by the team scoring the goal.

#### **Winning Team**

The team that first reaches three (3) winning sets during a match is the winner (see Law 7).

### LAW 11: OFFSIDE

There is no offside in 2v2 Soccer.

### LAW 12: FOULS & MISCONDUCT

As per FIFA Laws of the Game (11v11 Soccer), with the following amendments.

- All offences listed under "Direct Free Kick" of the FIFA LOTG also apply in 2v2 Soccer.
- Except those involving a goalkeeper, all offences listed under "Indirect Free Kick" of the FIFA LOTG also apply in 2v2 Soccer. These offences result in a regular Free Kick in 2v2 Soccer.

- Except "Failure to respect the required distance", all offences listed under "Cautionable Offences" of the FIFA LOTG also apply in 2v2 Soccer.
- Except the two infractions of DOGSO (denying an obvious goalscoring opportunity), all offences listed under "Sending Off Offences" of the FIFA LOTG also apply in 2v2 Soccer.

In addition, offences in 2v2 soccer are treated according to two criteria of severity:

- **ORDINARY FOULS** (from here on, simply referred as "fouls")
- SERIOUS FOULS

**FOULS** are penalized with either a free kick or a penalty kick to the opponent.

SERIOUS FOULS are penalized with THREE (3) CONSECUTIVE PENALTY KICKS to the opponent:

- The Forward has three (3) chances to score one (1) goal.
- The series of kicks ends as soon as the goal is scored.
- If no goal is scored on the 3<sup>rd</sup> kick, play resumes directly.

#### For a <u>COMPLETE LIST of Fouls and Serious Fouls</u>, refer to **APPENDIX I**.

For a limited list including descriptions, see below.

### **FOULS** – result in Free Kick

All applicable (see above) offences listed under "Direct Free Kick" and "Indirect Free Kick" of the FIFA LOTG are considered "Fouls", with the following additions and amendments.

#### FIELD INVASION

A player entering into a forbidden zone (e.g. defender entering opponent's half of the field; forward entering opponent's defensive zone), with ANY BODY PART either on the ground or in the air (except if pushed).

#### **STATIONARY BALL**

A player holding the ball stationary, under his control, for longer than one (1) second. (*i.e.* to avoid committing this foul, a player must always be moving the ball)

#### FIVE-SECOND VIOLATION

A player holding the ball, under his control, in his team's <u>defensive zone</u> for longer than **five (5) seconds**. (to avoid committing this foul, a player must bring the ball out of his defensive zone, which resets the 5-second count; the player may then bring the ball back into his zone)

#### LOCKED KNEE POSITION

Bending of the knee downward to assume a semi-kneeling position (except when the opponent is shooting to score)

(i.e. to avoid committing this foul, a player may only kneel downward <u>for a very brief moment</u>, and only when the opponent is taking a shot)

#### HANDBALL

In addition to <u>deliberate</u> handballs (as per FIFA LOTG), <u>unintentional</u> handballs will also be penalized in 2v2 Soccer (i.e. any contact of the ball with the hand or arm), except in the following cases:

- Hands used for protection against a shot
- Hands kept very close to the body and which do not influence the ball's trajectory

Handballs committed by a team <u>in their **opponent's** half of the field</u> will be penalized with a **free kick**. Handballs committed by a team <u>in their **own** half of the field</u> will be penalized with a **penalty kick**.

In addition, *clearly deliberate handballs* made with the intention to <u>prevent an opponent from playing the ball</u> or <u>to prevent a goal</u> are considered a **serious foul** and will be punished accordingly.

### **SERIOUS FOULS – result in Three (3) Consecutive Penalty Kicks**

#### FIFA LOTG "CAUTIONABLE OFFENCES"

Offences listed under "Cautionable Offences" of the FIFA LOTG are considered serious fouls, provided they are <u>committed while the ball is in play</u>.

(e.g. "dissent" committed while the ball is out of play will result in a caution, but not three consecutive penalty kicks)

#### SLIDING

Sliding of any kind (sliding/slide tackling) is severely FORBIDDEN and is considered a **serious foul**.

#### **MANIFESTATIONS of ANGER**

Manifesting one's anger on the field is severely forbidden. This includes, but is not restricted to:

- Slapping / kicking the wall or the goal net
- Screaming
- Violently kicking the ball away during a stoppage in play
- etc.

For all infringements of this rule:

- The player(s) will be given a warning ("CALM DOWN") on the first occurrence.
- On the second occurrence, the player will be cautioned for unsporting behavior and his team be penalized with a **serious foul**.

#### **INTENTIONAL HANDBALL**

See above.

#### **PERSISTENT INFRINGEMENT of the LAWS of the GAME**

Players who persistently infringe the laws of the game will be penalized with a serious foul.

#### **DISCIPLINARY SANCTIONS**

For all cases of **serious foul**, in addition to the three (3) consecutive penalty kicks awarded to the opposing team, a player may be penalized with the following:

A) WARNING	The offending player receives a warning. Repeat occurrences may result in a caution (yellow card).
B) <mark>YELLOW CARD</mark>	The offending player is cautioned. The opposing team receives <b>an extra goal on the scoreboard</b> .
C) <mark>red card</mark>	The offending player is sent off. The opposing team <b>immediately wins the current set</b> with a score of 7-0.

#### YELLOW/RED-CARD ACCUMULATION, SUSPENSIONS

Suspensions are in effect in the league, and will be given out to players accumulating yellow cards :

2 yellows
4 yellows
5 yellows
1-game suspension
2-game suspension
suspended for remainder of the season

Yellow cards received during regular season <u>are reset</u> at the beginning of playoffs. Suspensions resulting from yellow-card accumulation however carry over.

**IMPORTANT:** Suspensions for yellow-card accumulation apply automatically, but captains will NOT be automatically notified. Team captains are thus **responsible for checking their team's card record themselves**, in order to ascertain if any of their players are suspended for a given match.

All **red cards** result in immediate dismissal from the game and an automatic **<u>one</u>** (1), **<u>two</u>** (2), or <u>three</u> (3) game suspension.

OFFENSE	SUSPENSION (minimum)	
2CT	1 game	
OFFINABUS, SFP	2 games	
S, VC	3 games	

SFP – serious foul play / VC – violent conduct / S – spitting at an opponent or any other person / OFFINABUS – offensive, insulting and/or abusive language/gestures / 2CT – receiving a second caution in the same match

Please note that the following two sending-off offences from the FIFA Laws of the Game:

- **DOGSO-H** (denying an obvious goalscoring opportunity through a foul sanctionnable by DFK, IFK, or PK)
- **DOGSO-F** (denying a goal/obvious goalscoring opportunity through a deliberate handball)

... are **NOT** applicable in 2v2 soccer (as practically *every* shot is a goalscoring opportunity).

Upon receiving the match official(s)' report, the *Intramural Protest & Disciplinary Committee* (IPDC) acts as the governing body to apply disciplinary sanctions. A suspension's length <u>may be increased further</u> beyond the minima outlined above, depending on:

- the severity of the infraction
- the player's behaviour after the dismissal
- the player's history

See also **article 11** of the IM Handbook

A player who receives their second (2<sup>nd</sup>) Red Card of the season will be suspended for the remainder of the season, including playoffs.

### LAW 13: The FREE KICK

A team taking a free kick will do so from the free kick mark inside their own half of the field.

#### Procedure

- Free kicks must be taken by the FORWARD.
- The ball must be kicked forward.
- During a free kick and until the kick is taken:
  - the opposing defender must remain in contact with the crossbar of his goal.
  - the opposing forward must be at the halfway line, with his back to either wall of the court.
- The ball can be played again (by any player) after it touches the defender or a wall.
- A goal may be scored directly from a free kick, for as long as the ball is **bounced off the sidewall**. NO DIRECT SHOTS ON GOAL permitted (any infringement of this rule will result in a free kick to the other team).
- Alternatively, a player may try to bounce the ball off the front wall. He is then permitted to touch the ball again.

### LAW 14: The PENALTY KICK

All penalty kicks are taken from **penalty kick mark** at the halfway line.

#### Procedure

- Penalty kicks must be taken by the FORWARD.
- The ball must be kicked forward.
- During a penalty kick and until the kick is taken:
  - the opposing defender must remain in contact with the crossbar of his goal.
  - the opposing forward must be at the halfway line, with his back to either wall of the court.
- The ball can be played again (by any player) after it touches the defender or a wall.
- A goal may be scored from a penalty kick, either directly or using the sidewalls. Direct shots on goal ARE permitted.
- Alternatively, a player may try to bounce the ball off the front wall. He is then permitted to touch the ball again.

### LAW 15: The THROW-IN

There is no throw-in in 2v2 Soccer.

### LAW 16: The GOAL KICK

There is no goal kick in 2v2 Soccer.

### LAW 16: The CORNER KICK

There is no corner kick in 2v2 Soccer.

→ NEXT PAGE:

### **Appendix I: FOUL LIST & Resulting penalty**

### Appendix I: FOUL LIST & Resulting penalty

#### Fouls penalized with a KICK-OFF to the opposing team

- Kick-off taken without waiting for the referee's whistle
- Forward exiting his/her defensive zone before the ball crosses the halfway line
- Kick-off taken by the forward instead of the defender
- Kick-off taken from outside the defensive zone

#### Fouls penalized with a FREE KICK to the opposing team

- Offences listed under "Direct Free Kick" of the FIFA LOTG
- Applicable offences listed under "Indirect Free Kick" of the FIFA LOTG
- Field invasion (i.e. entering with any part of one's body into a forbidden zone, except if pushed)
- 5-second violation (i.e. exceeding the 5-second time limit in the defensive zone)
- Stationary Ball (i.e. stopping the ball for more than 1 sec.)
- Locked knee position (i.e. excessive flexing of knee downward, except when opponent is shooting to score)
- Unintentional handball in the opponent's half of the field
- Violently kicking the ball at an opponent from point-blank range
- Free kick taken by the defender instead of the forward
- Free kick taken without waiting for the referee's whistle
- Penalty kick taken without waiting for the referee's whistle
- Kick-Off or Free Kick taken with a shot directly on goal

#### Fouls penalized with a PENALTY KICK to the opposing team

• Unintentional handball in own half of the field

#### Fouls penalized with THREE (3) CONSECUTIVE PENALTY KICKS to the opposing team

All cases of **serious foul**:

- Offences listed under "Cautionable Offences" of the FIFA LOTG committed while the ball is in play
- Clearly deliberate handball (to prevent an opponent from playing the ball, or to prevent a goal)
- Sliding
- Repeat occurrence of manifestation of anger

## Appendix II: INTRAMURAL SOCCER Website & TOPSCORERS – DISCONTINUED



Arising from a personal initiative on the coordinator's part to keep statistics, an Intramural Soccer site featuring a **Topscorers Ranking** was regularly updated from years 2004 to 2012.

The website can still be found at the following address.

### http://www.ht-arena.com/mcgillsoccer/

Its full list of features includes:

- **TEAM Rankings**
- **TOPSCORER** Rankings
- SEASON STATISTICS (since 2004)
- HALL of FAME

#### PRIZES

- In each division, all members of the champion team will receive a McGill Soccer Intramural Mug.
- In each division, the topscorer at the end of the season will receive a **McGill Athletics T-shirt**.

- DISCONTINUED